

# Matthew S. Shugart

## CURRICULUM VITAE

October, 2010

### CONTACT INFORMATION

Department of Political Science  
University of California, San Diego  
La Jolla, CA 92093-0521

Phone: 858-534-5016

Fax: 858-534-7130

E-mail: [mshugart@ucsd.edu](mailto:mshugart@ucsd.edu)

Academic Web site: <http://dss.ucsd.edu/~mshugart>

### PERSONAL

Legal name: Matthew Frank Shugart  
U.S. citizen

### EDUCATION

B.A.	Political Science	December, 1983	University of California, Irvine
M.A.	Political Science	March, 1985	University of California, Irvine
Ph.D.	Political Science	December, 1988	University of California, Irvine

### EMPLOYMENT

#### Primary positions

Department of Political Science and School of International Relations and Pacific Studies,  
University of California, San Diego  
Professor, July, 2000 to present  
Associate Professor, 1994–2000  
Assistant Professor, 1989–1994

## **Temporary positions**

Department of Political Science, University of California, Irvine  
Visiting Lecturer, 1986–1989

International Summer School in Political Science, Poland  
Professor, July–August, 1994  
(Seminars in Democratization and Comparative Political Institutions for graduate students and faculty from universities in formerly Communist countries of East Europe and former Soviet Union)

Collegium Budapest, Hungary  
Visiting Fellow, August, 1997  
(Project on the political economy of transition in Hungary)

Oslo Summer School in Social Science, University of Oslo, Norway  
Lecturer, July–August, 2003  
(Course on The Comparative Politics of Institutions and Policy-Making)

Department of Political Science, Hebrew University, Jerusalem  
Visiting Professor and Lady Davis Fellow, May–July, 2010

## **AWARDS AND HONORS**

“Collaborative Research: Electoral Systems and Party Personnel: The Consequences of Reform and Non-Reform,” NSF SES-0751662, July 1, 2008, to June 30, 2011 (Principal Investigator, with two Co-PI’s: Ellis Krauss, UCSD, and Robert Pekkanen, University of Washington). Award amount: \$482,591 at UCSD plus \$81,485 at University of Washington.

The project will analyze how parties recruit and allocate personnel to electoral, party, legislative and government positions. The research design leverages several examples of electoral reform to allow us to analyze how different electoral systems affect the personnel strategies parties employ as they attempt to cater to electoral constituencies, given the constraints and opportunities arising from their institutional context. An international team of scholars has been recruited to the project to assist in data collection from the cases, which are: Bolivia, Germany, Japan, Lithuania, New Zealand, Portugal, Ukraine, and United Kingdom.

“The Intraparty Dimension and Legislative Representation,” NSF SES-0452573; award dates July 1, 2005 to June 30, 2008 (Principal Investigator). Award amount: \$197,000.

Data collected and under analysis on votes, list rank, and personal characteristics of candidates in various countries: Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Czech Republic, Japan, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Switzerland, and others. Analysis ongoing.

“Refining Duverger’s law using district-level theory and data,” NSF SES- 9208753; award dates August 1, 1992 to July 31, 1994 (Principal Investigator, with Gary W. Cox, Co-PI).

George H. Hallett Award, 1999, for *Seats and Votes: The Effects and Determinants of Electoral Systems* (Yale University Press, 1989), coauthored with Rein Taagepera.

Presented annually by the APSA Representation and Electoral Systems Section to the author of a book published at least ten years previously that has made a lasting contribution to the literature on representation and electoral systems.

### **WORK IN PROGRESS (selected; drafts available on request)**

Matthew S. Shugart, "Competition and Identifiability: The Effects of District Magnitude, Preference Voting, and Lists."

Thomas Gschwend, Matthew S. Shugart, Thomas Zittel, "Assigning Committee Seats in Mixed-Member Systems - How Important is 'Localness' compared to the Mode of Election?," Paper prepared for ECPR General Conference 2009, 8– 10 September, University of Potsdam, Germany.

Royce Carroll and Matthew S. Shugart, "Parties, Alliances, and Duverger's Law in India," prepared for presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Western Political Science Association, San Diego, March 20–22, 2008.

Steven L. Taylor, Bernard Grofman, Arend Lijphart, and Matthew S. Shugart, *A Different Democracy: US Politics in Comparative Perspective* (working title), book manuscript in preparation.

### **PUBLICATIONS**

Organized under sub-headings for Books, Articles in Academic Journals, Chapters in Volumes Published by University Presses, and Other Publications. Listed in each category in reverse chronological order. Where available, Google Scholar citations (if score is over 50 and **in bold if over 100**) and other indications of scholarly impact are current as of October, 2010.

#### **Books**

David J. Samuels and Matthew S. Shugart, *Presidents, Prime Ministers and Political Parties: A Framework for Analysis*, Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg, editors, *Mixed-Member Electoral Systems: The Best of Both Worlds?* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.  
Google Scholar citations: 77

John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart, editors, *Executive Decree Authority*. New York: Cambridge University Press 1998.  
**Google Scholar citations: 198**

Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart, editors, *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.  
**Google Scholar citations: 639**  
Translation: Spanish: *Presidencialismo y Democracia en América Latina* (Buenos Aires: Paidós, 2002).

Matthew Soberg Shugart and John M. Carey, *Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992.

**Google Scholar citations: 1474**

Translations: Italian: Società Editrice il Mondo (Bologna), 1995.  
Russian (chs. 2, 3): Russian Science Foundation, Moscow, 1995.  
Polish (chs. 2, 9): Scholar Wydawnictwo Naukowe, Warsaw, 1996.  
Portuguese (ch. 5): reprinted in *Reeleição: Aprimorando o Sistema Presidencial Brasileiro*. Deputado Mendonça Filho, ed., Brasília: Camara dos Deputados, 1998.

Rein Taagepera and Matthew Soberg Shugart, *Seats and Votes: The Effects and Determinants of Electoral Systems*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1989.

Winner of George H. Hallett Award, 1999.

**Google Scholar citations: 1195**

## Journal Articles

Mónica Pachón and Matthew S. Shugart. 2010. "Electoral Reform And The Mirror Image Of Interparty And Intraparty Competition: The Adoption Of Party Lists In Colombia," *Electoral Studies*. In Press; published online at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2010.06.005>

David J. Samuels and Matthew S. Shugart, "La nomination et la révocation du Premier ministre en régime semi-présidentiel : L'impact de la présidentialisation des partis" [The appointment and dismissal of the prime minister in semi-presidential regimes: The impact of the presidentialization of parties], *Revue Internationale De Politique Comparée* 17, 1, 2010.

Matthew Søbørg Shugart. 2007. "Mayoría relativa vs. segunda vuelta: la elección presidencial mexicana de 2006 en perspectiva comparada," *Política y gobierno* XIV, 1, Primer semestre.

Matthew Søbørg Shugart, "Semi-Presidentialism: Dual Executive and Mixed Authority Patterns." *French Politics* 3, 3 (2005): 323-51.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, Melody Ellis Valdini, and Kati Suominen, "Looking for Locals: Voter Information Demands and Personal Vote-Earning Attributes of Legislators under Proportional Representation." *American Journal of Political Science* 29, 2 (April, 2005): 437-449.

Google Scholar citations: 52

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "The American Process of Selecting a President: A Comparative Perspective." *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 34, 3 (September, 2004): 632-55.

David J. Samuels and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Presidentialism, Elections, and Representation." *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 15, 1 (January, 2003): 33-60.

Google Scholar citations: 75

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Electoral Efficiency and the Move to Mixed-Member Systems." *Electoral Studies* 20, 2 (June, 2001): 173-193.

Google Scholar citations: 28

**No. 3 on the list of Top25 Hottest Articles** for this journal, as late as January–March, 2008.

(<http://top25.sciencedirect.com/subject/social-sciences/23/journal/electoral-studies/02613794/archive/15/>)

Daniel L. Nielson and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Constitutional Change in Colombia: Policy Adjustment through Institutional Change." *Comparative Political Studies* 32, 3 (May, 1999): 313–41.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Presidentialism, Parliamentarism and the Provision of Collective Goods in Less-Developed Countries," *Constitutional Political Economy*, 10,1 (March, 1999): 53–88.

Google Scholar citations: 51

John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Poder Executivo de Decreto: Chamando os tanques ou Usando a Caneta?" ("Executive Decree Authority: Calling out the Tanks or Filling Out the Forms?"). *Revista Brasileira de Ciências Sociais* 13, 37 (1998): 149–184.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "The Inverse Relationship Between Party Strength and Executive Strength: A Theory of Politicians' Constitutional Choices," *British Journal of Political Science* 28 (1998): 1–29.

Google Scholar citations: 95

Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Juan Linz, Presidentialism, and Democracy—A Critical Appraisal," *Comparative Politics* 29, 4 (July 1997). Previously published in Spanish as "Juan J. Linz: presidencialismo y democracia (una revisión crítica)," *Foro Internacional* 33, 4 (October-December, 1993): 653–83; and *Desarrollo Económico* 34 (October-December 1994): 397–417; and in Portuguese as "Juan Linz, presidencialismo e democracia," *Novos Estudos CEBRAP* 37 (November 1993): 191–213.

**Google Scholar citations: 130** (to Comparative Politics version)

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Executive–Legislative Relations in Post-Communist Europe," *Transition* 13 (December 1996): 6–11.

Gary W. Cox and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Strategic Voting Under Proportional Representation," *Journal of Law Economics and Organization* 12, 2 (October, 1996): 299-324.

John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Incentives to Cultivate a Personal Vote: A Rank Ordering of Electoral Formulas." *Electoral Studies* 14, 4 (December, 1995): 417–39.

**Google Scholar citations: 771**

**No. 2 on the list of Top25 Hottest Articles** for this journal, as late as January–March, 2010; it was the only article from before 2000 on this list.

(<http://top25.sciencedirect.com/subject/social-sciences/23/journal/electoral-studies/02613794/archive/26/>)

Gary W. Cox and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "In the Absence of Vote Pooling: Nomination and Allocation Errors in Colombia." *Electoral Studies* 14, 4 (December, 1995): 441–60.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "The Electoral Cycle and Institutional Sources of Divided Presidential Government," *American Political Science Review* 89, 2 (June 1995): 327–43.

**Google Scholar citations: 148**

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Rein Taagepera, "Plurality Versus Majority Versus Election of Presidents: A Proposal for a 'Double Complement Rule'." *Comparative Political Studies* 27 3 (October, 1994): 323-48.

Rein Taagepera and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Predicting the Number of Parties: A Quantitative Model of Duverger's Mechanical Effect." *American Political Science Review* 87, 2 (June, 1993): 455–64.

Google Scholar citations: 97

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Of Presidents and Parliaments," *East European Constitutional Review* 2, 1 (Winter, 1993).

Google Scholar citations: 54

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Guerrillas and Elections: An Institutionalist Perspective on the Costs of Conflict and Cooperation." *International Studies Quarterly* 36 (1992): 121–52.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Leaders, Rank and File, and Constituents: Electoral Reform in Colombia and Venezuela," *Electoral Studies* 11, 1 (1992): 21–45.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Electoral Reform in Systems of Proportional Representation," *European Journal of Political Research* 21 (1992): 207–24.

Gary W. Cox and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Comment on Gallagher's 'Proportionality, Disproportionality and Electoral Systems'." *Electoral Studies* 10, 4 (1991): 348–52.

Rein Taagepera and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Designing Electoral Systems." *Electoral Studies* 8:1 (1989):49–58.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Patterns of Revolution," *Theory and Society* 18 (1989): 249–71.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Thinking About the Next Revolution: Lessons from U.S. Policy in Nicaragua," *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* 29,1 (Spring 1987):73–92.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "States, Revolutionary Conflict, and Democracy: El Salvador and Nicaragua in Comparative Perspective," *Government and Opposition* 22,1 (Winter 1987):13–23.

Matthew F. Shugart, "The Two Effects of District Magnitude: Venezuela as a Crucial Experiment," *European Journal of Political Research* 13 (1985):353–64.

## Chapters in Edited Volumes

Matthew Sørberg Shugart, "Inherent and Contingent Factors in Reform Initiation in Plurality Systems," in *To Keep or Change First Past the Post*, ed. By André Blais. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

André Blais and Matthew Sørberg Shugart, "To Keep or Change First Past the Post: Conclusion," in *To Keep or Change First Past the Post*, ed. By André Blais. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Royce Carroll and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Neo-Madisonian Theories of Latin American Institutions," in *Regimes and Democracy in Latin America, Volume 1: Theories and Agendas*, ed. by Gerardo Munck. New York: Oxford University Press. 2007.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, Erika Moreno and Luis E. Fajardo, "Deepening Democracy through Renovating Political Practices: The Struggle for Electoral Reform in Colombia," in Christopher Welna and Gustavo Gallon, eds., *Peace, Democracy, and Human Rights in Colombia*. Notre Dame: Notre Dame University Press, 2007.

Matthew Sørberg Shugart, "Comparative Executive-Legislative Relations", in *The Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions*, edited by R.A.W. Rhodes, Sarah Binder, and Bert Rockman. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2006.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Comparative Electoral Systems Research: The Maturation of a Field and New Challenges Ahead," in *The Politics of Electoral Systems*, ed. By Michael Gallagher and Paul Mitchell. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Erika Moreno, Brian F. Crisp, and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "The Accountability Deficit in Latin America," in *Democratic Accountability in Latin America*, edited by Scott Mainwaring and Christopher Welna. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Matthew S. Shugart, "Sistemas de Gobierno En América Latina: Frenos y Contrapesos en una Era de Globalización," in Fernando Carillo, ed., *Democracia en Déficit: Gobernabilidad y Desarrollo en América Latina y el Caribe*. Washington: Interamerican Development Bank, 2001.

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg, "Mixed-Member Electoral Systems: A Definition and Typology," in *Mixed-Member Electoral Systems: The Best of Both Worlds?*, ed. by Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "'Extreme' Electoral Systems and the Appeal of the Mixed-Member Alternative," in *Mixed-Member Electoral Systems: The Best of Both Worlds?*, ed. by Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg, "Are Mixed-Member Systems the Best of Both Worlds?," with Martin P. Wattenberg, in *Mixed-Member Electoral Systems: The Best of Both Worlds?*, ed. by Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Stephan Haggard, "Institutions and Public Policy in Presidential Systems," in *Structure and Policy in Presidential Democracies*, ed. by

Mathew D. McCubbins and Stephan Haggard. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

**Google Scholar citations: 167**

Stephan Haggard, Robert Kaufman, and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Politics, Institutions, and Macroeconomic Adjustment: Hungarian Fiscal Policy-Making in Comparative Perspective," in *Reforming the State: Fiscal Welfare Reform in Post-Socialist Countries*, ed. by Stephan Haggard, Robert Kaufman, and Janos Kornai. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Calling out the Tanks or Filling out the Forms?," in *Executive Decree Authority*, ed. by John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

Google Scholar citations: 50

John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Institutional Design and Executive Decree," in *Executive Decree Authority*, ed. by John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Scott Mainwaring, "Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America: Rethinking the Terms of the Debate," pp. 12–54 in *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*, ed. by Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Google Scholar citations: 97

Ron Archer and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "The Unrealized Potential of Presidential Dominance in Colombia," pp. 110–159 in *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*, ed. by Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Google Scholar citations: 90

Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Conclusion: Presidentialism and the Party System," pp. 394–439 in *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*, ed. by Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

**Google Scholar citations: 137**

Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Juan Linz, Presidentialism, and Democracy—A Critical Appraisal," in *Politics, Society, and Democracy: Latin America* (Essays in Honor of Juan J. Linz), ed. by Scott Mainwaring and Arturo Valenzuela. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1997.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Politicians, Parties, and Presidents: An Exploration of Post-Authoritarian Institutional Design," pp. 40–90 in *Liberalization and Leninist Legacies: Comparative Perspectives on Democratic Transitions*, ed. by Beverly Crawford and Arend Lijphart. Berkeley: Institute of International and Area Studies, 1997.

"Building the Institutional Framework: Electoral Systems, Party Systems, and Presidents," chapter 10 in *The Politics of the New Europe*, by Ian Budge, Ken Newton, et al. Essex, UK: Addison Wesley Longman, 1997.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Minorities, Represented and Unrepresented," pp. 31–41 in, *Electoral Systems in Comparative Perspective: Their Impact on Women and Minorities*, ed. by Wilma Rule and Joseph F. Zimmerman, Greenwood Press, 1994.

## Other Publications (Book Reviews, Encyclopedia Entries, Opinion Essays, etc.)

Matthew Sørberg Shugart. 2007. Review of Andrew Reynolds, Ben Reilly, and Andrew Ellis. Electoral System Design: The New International IDEA Handbook, in *Democratization* 14, 2: 332–4.

Matthew Sørberg Shugart, Review of Jennifer McCoy and David J. Myers, eds., The Unraveling of Representative Democracy in Venezuela, in *Perspectives on Politics* 3 (2005): 925-926.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "An intriguing idea for election reform goes to a vote today in British Columbia." *San Jose Mercury News*. May 17, 2005.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Reform the Senate, but don't take away the filibuster: It protects the majority." *San Diego Union-Tribune*, May 18, 2005. (Also published May 5 in the Provo, Utah, *Daily Herald* and various other papers via the Knight-Ridder Newswire.)

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Royce Carroll, "The Will of the Majority?," *San Diego Union-Tribune*, December 10, 2004 [on the controversy regarding the San Diego mayoral race.]

Matthew Shugart, "How Bush's Re-election was Different," *San Diego Union-Tribune*, November 9, 2004.

Robert G. Moser and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Russia: Answering Terrorism with Dictatorship," *San Diego Union-Tribune*, October 7, 2004.

Matthew Shugart, "La Reforma Política, Paso Crucial." *Cambio* 6, 522 (June 30–July 6, 2003), Santafé de Bogotá, Colombia.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Compensatory Seats," in *International Encyclopedia of Elections*, Richard Rose, Editor in Chief, Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2000.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "District Magnitude," in *International Encyclopedia of Elections*, Richard Rose, Editor in Chief, Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2000.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Indirect Elections" in *International Encyclopedia of Elections*, Richard Rose, Editor in Chief, Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2000.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, Review of Paul Warwick, Government Survival in Parliamentary Democracies. In *Journal of Politics* 58, 4 (November, 1996):1244-1246.

Rule, Wilma and Matthew Shugart. "The Preference Vote and Election of Women: Women Win More Votes in Open List PR." In *Voting and Democracy Report 1995* (Washington, D.C.: The Center for Voting and Democracy, 1995), pp. 177-178.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Duverger, Maurice," in *The Encyclopedia of Democracy*, Seymour Martin Lipset, Editor in Chief, Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1995.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Elections, Indirect," in *The Encyclopedia of Democracy*, Seymour Martin Lipset, Editor in Chief, Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1995.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Terms of Office," in *The Encyclopedia of Democracy*, Seymour Martin Lipset, Editor in Chief, Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1995.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, Review of Juan J. Linz and Arturo Valenzuela, eds., *The Failure of Presidential Democracy*. In *Journal of Democracy* 6, 2 (April, 1995).

Matthew Soberg Shugart, Review of Forest D. Colburn, *Managing the Commanding Heights: Nicaragua's State Enterprises*. In *American Political Science Review* 85, 1 (March 1991): 309–10.

## **COURSES TAUGHT**

Courses for students seeking the Masters of Pacific International Studies:

- Policy-Making Processes
- Institutional Engineering and Democracy
- Politics and Institutions in Latin America
- Bureaucracy and Public Policy

Ph.D. seminars for the Department of Political Science:

- Comparative Politics: Institutions
- Comparative Electoral Systems
- Comparative Public Policy: A Political Economy Approach
- Approaches to the Study of Latin American Democracy

Course for undergraduate students:

- The United States in Comparative Perspective

## **RECENT DOCTORAL STUDENTS ADVISED** (as Chair or Co-Chair; reverse chronological order, last five years)

Verónica Hoyo, "Outsider Politics: Radicalism as a Political Strategy in Western Europe and Latin America." Ph.D. awarded, 2010. Now an Assistant Professor at the Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México.

Moir Mackinnon, "A Tale of Two Parliaments: Effectiveness and Representation in Argentina and Chile." Ph.D. in Sociology awarded, 2009.

Joel W. Johnson, "Electoral Systems and Campaign Finance." Ph.D. awarded, 2009. Now Assistant Professor at Colorado State University.

Mónica Pachón, "Cross-Avenue Politics: The Case of Colombia and Brazil." Ph.D. awarded, 2008. Now Assistant Professor of Political Science at Universidad de los Andes, Bogotá, Colombia. (As far as I know, Dr. Pachón is the first Colombian woman to obtain a Ph.D. in political science from a US university.)

Royce A. Carroll, "The Electoral Origins of Governing Coalitions." Ph.D. awarded, 2007. Now Assistant Professor of Political Science at Rice University.

David L. Fisk, "The Conflict of the Two: Evaluating the Determinants and Impact of Second Chamber Assertion." Ph.D. awarded, 2007.

Melody Ellis Valdini, "Electoral Institutions and Information Shortcuts: The Effect of Decisive Intraparty Competition on the Behavior of Voters and Party Elites." Ph.D. awarded, 2006. Now Assistant Professor of Political Science, Hatfield School of Government, Portland State University, Oregon.

Yuko Kasuya, "The Presidential Connection: Party System Instability and Executive Term Limits in the Philippines." Ph.D. awarded, 2005. Now Associate Professor of Political Science, Keio University, Tokyo, Japan.

## **DISSERTATION**

"Duverger's Rule, District Magnitude, and Presidentialism."  
Supervising committee: Rein Taagepera, chair, Evelyne Huber Stephens, Arend Lijphart.

## **PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS**

Member, American Political Science Association

Member, Representation and Electoral Systems Section of APSA

## **OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES AND SERVICE** (selected)

Member of editorial board, *Journal of Theoretical Politics*.  
(<http://www.sagepub.com/journalsProdEditBoards.nav?prodId=Journal200984>)

Member, Board of Advisors, Comparative Constitutions Project.  
(<http://www.comparativeconstitutionsproject.org/boardofadvisors.htm>)

Member of Advisory Committee, Center on Democratic Performance, SUNY, Binghamton.  
(<http://cdp.binghamton.edu/people.htm>)

Member, International Advisory Board, Democracy, Citizens and Elections Research Network, University of Manchester.  
(<http://www.dcern.org.uk/aboutus/>)

Past member of editorial board, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*.

Affiliate of the Center for the Study of Democracy, University of California, Irvine.  
(<http://www.democ.uci.edu/center/faculty.php>)

Regular referee for various professional journals and presses, and for tenure and other academic promotion cases.

Service on various committees at The School of International Relations and Pacific Studies, Department of Political Science, and UCSD campus (e.g. faculty recruitment, curriculum, Committee on Campus and Community Environment, Building Advisory Committees).

Acknowledged in Technical Report for advice provided to the Citizens' Assembly on Electoral Reform, province of Ontario, Canada.

Consultant on political reform to the Israel Democracy Institute, Jerusalem, June–August, 2010.

Consultant on electoral-reform proposal to Colombian Ministry of the Interior, Spring, 1999, through Georgetown Analytics, Inc.

Co-organized international conference on Mixed-Member Electoral Systems, co-sponsored by UC Irvine Center for the Study of Democracy, December, 1998.

Consultant on electoral systems to major Albanian political parties in Tirana, Albania, November, 1991, under auspices of the National Democratic Institute.

Foreign Expert on constitutional design in Tallinn, Estonia, October, 1991, under invitation of the Estonian Constitutional Assembly.

AMPART (American Participant) in Sofia, Bulgaria, July, 1991, under auspices of the Congressional Research Service and the United States Information Agency. Advised the Bulgarian Grand National Assembly on designing new electoral law.